

# NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE

## DIRECTIVE NO. 3<sup>1</sup>

### COORDINATION OF INTELLIGENCE PRODUCTION

(Effective 21 April 1953)

For the purpose of coordinating the intelligence production activities of the several Government departments and agencies in the interest of national security and pursuant to the provisions of Section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that the following over-all policies, objectives, categories of intelligence and allocations of responsibility be established:

#### 1. *Basic Intelligence*

a. Basic intelligence is that factual intelligence which results from the collation of encyclopedic information of a fundamental and more or less permanent nature and which, as a result of evaluation and interpretation, is determined to be the best available.

b. An outline of all basic intelligence required by the Government shall be maintained by the Central Intelligence Agency in collaboration with the appropriate departments and agencies. This outline shall be broken down into chapters, sections, and sub-sections which shall be allocated as production and maintenance responsibilities to the Central Intelligence Agency and/or to those other departments or agencies of the Government which are best qualified by reason of mission, production capability, and primary interest to assume the production and maintenance responsibilities. To ensure the production of the basic intelligence required by the Government and the fullest possible use of current departmental and agency capabilities, changes in the outline or allocations of production and maintenance responsibilities shall be effected by agreement between the Director of Central Intelligence and the departments and agencies concerned.

c. Basic intelligence required in the interest of national security shall be compiled and continuously maintained in National Intelligence Surveys to cover foreign countries, areas, or broad special subjects, in accordance with NSC-approved NIS Standard Instructions and interdepartmental-approved amendments thereto. The National Intelligence Surveys will be disseminated in such form as shall be determined by the Director of Central Intelligence in consultation with the departments and agencies concerned.

d. The Director of Central Intelligence shall be responsible for coordinating production and maintenance, and for accomplishing the review, publication, and dissemination of these National Intelligence Surveys, and shall make such requests of the departments and agencies

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<sup>1</sup>This Directive supersedes NSCID No. 3 of 1/13/43.

as are necessary for proper development and maintenance of the Surveys.

c. Departments or agencies to be called on for contributions to this undertaking may include other than those represented permanently on the Intelligence Advisory Committee.

## **2. *Current Intelligence***

a. Current intelligence is that intelligence of all types and forms of immediate interest which is usually disseminated without the delays incident to complete evaluation or interpretation.

b. The Central Intelligence Agency and the several departments and agencies shall produce and disseminate such current intelligence as may be necessary to meet their own internal requirements. Normally, the current intelligence produced by the Central Intelligence Agency is produced primarily to meet the needs of the President and National Security Council; in addition it serves the common needs of the interested departments and agencies of the Government for current intelligence which they themselves do not produce. The departments and agencies will contribute to the Central Intelligence Agency current intelligence publications as practicable.

3. *Departmental Intelligence* is that intelligence which any department or agency requires to execute its own mission.

4. *Interdepartmental Intelligence* is integrated departmental intelligence which is required by departments and agencies of the Government for the execution of their missions but transcends the competency of a single department or agency to produce. Joint Intelligence is a special category of interdepartmental intelligence jointly produced by the Military Departments in the performance of the assigned missions of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. The subcommittee structure of the IAC may be utilized for the production and dissemination of interdepartmental intelligence.

5. *National Intelligence* is that intelligence which is required for the formulation of national security policy, concerns more than one department or agency and transcends the exclusive competence of a single department or agency. The production of national intelligence is covered in NSCID No. 1. Intelligence relating to the national security which has been produced as interdepartmental or departmental intelligence may also, when appropriate, be submitted through the Intelligence Advisory Committee for issuance as national intelligence by the Director of Central Intelligence as provided in NSCID No. 1.

6. Each department or agency, taking full cognizance of the facilities of the other agencies, shall maintain adequate research facilities to accomplish its departmental intelligence production mission and to provide such additional intelligence within its field of primary responsibilities as may be necessary to satisfy other requirements relating to the national security.

7. To ensure that the capabilities of the departments and agencies are utilized effectively for the production of intelligence of common concern, the following division of interests, subject to refinement through a con-

tinuous program of coordination and evaluation by the Director of Central Intelligence to promote an integration of effort and to avoid undesirable duplication, shall serve as a general delineation of primary responsibilities:

a. The Department of State shall produce political and sociological intelligence on all countries, and economic intelligence on countries outside the Sino-Soviet Bloc.

b. The Departments of Army, Navy and Air Force shall produce army, naval, and air intelligence, respectively. This production shall include scientific, technical and economic intelligence pertinent to their departmental missions.

c. The Central Intelligence Agency shall produce economic intelligence on the Sino-Soviet Bloc and scientific and technical intelligence as a service of common concern. Further, the Central Intelligence Agency may produce such other intelligence as may be necessary to discharge the statutory responsibilities of the Director of Central Intelligence.

d. The production of intelligence on atomic energy is a responsibility of all departments and agencies represented on the Intelligence Advisory Committee, to be coordinated through the Joint Atomic Energy Intelligence Committee structure.

8. Despite the above mentioned allocations of primary production responsibilities, there will be areas of common or overlapping interest which will require continuing inter-agency liaison and cooperation. In the event that a requirement for intelligence is established for which there is no existing production capability, the Director of Central Intelligence, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, shall determine which of the departments and agencies of the intelligence community can best undertake the primary responsibility as a service of common concern.

**TRANSCRIBED PAGES FOLLOW**

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE

DIRECTIVE NO.31

COORDINATION OF INTELLIGENCE PRODUCTION

(Effective 21 April 1958)

For the purpose of coordinating the intelligence production activities of the several Government departments and agencies in the interest of national security and pursuant to the provisions of Section 102 of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that the following over-all policies, objectives, categories of intelligence and allocations of responsibility be established:

1. *Basic Intelligence:*

a. Basic intelligence is that factual intelligence which results from the collation of encyclopedic information of a fundamental and more or less permanent nature and which, as a result of evaluation and interpretation, is determined to be the best available.

b. An outline of all basic intelligence required by the government shall be maintained by the Central Intelligence Agency in collaboration with the appropriate departments and agencies. This outline shall be broken down into chapter, section, and sub-sections which shall be allocated as production and maintenance responsibilities to the Central Intelligence Agency and/or to those other departments or agencies of the Government which are best qualified by reason of mission, production, capability, and primary interest to assume the production and maintenance responsibilities. To ensure the production of the basic intelligence required by the government and the fullest possible use of current departmental and agency capabilities, changes in the outline or allocations of production and maintenance responsibilities shall be effected by agreement between the Director of Central Intelligence and the departments and agencies concerned.

c. Basic intelligence required in the interest of national security shall be compiled and continuously maintained in National Intelligence Surveys to cover foreign countries, areas, or broad special subjects, in accordance with NSC-approved NIS Standard Instructions and interdepartmental-approved amendments thereto. The National Intelligence Surveys will be disseminated in such form as shall be determined by the Director of Central Intelligence in consultation with the departments and agencies concerned.

d. The Director of Central Intelligence shall be responsible for coordinating production and maintenance, and for accomplishing the review, publication, and dissemination of these National Intelligence Surveys, and shall make such requests of the departments and agencies

(Page Six)

as are necessary for proper development and maintenance of the Surveys.

e. Departments or agencies to be called on for contribution to this undertaking may include other than those represented permanently on the Intelligence Advisory Committee.

## 2. *Current Intelligence*

a. Current intelligence is that intelligence of all types and forms of immediate interest which is usually disseminated without the delays incident to complete evaluation or interpretation.

b. The Central Intelligence Agency and the several departments and agencies shall produce and disseminate such current intelligence as may be necessary to meet their own internal requirements. Normally, the current intelligence produced by the Central Intelligence Agency is produced primarily to meet the needs of the President and National Security Council; in addition it serves the common needs of the interested departments and agencies of the Government for current intelligence which they themselves do not produce. The departments and agencies will contribute to the Central Intelligence Agency current intelligence publications as practicable.

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7. To ensure that the capabilities of the departments and agencies are utilized effectively for the production of intelligence of common concern, the following division of interest, subject to refinement through a con-

(Page Seven)

tinuous program of coordination and evaluation by the Director of Central Intelligence to promote an integration of effort and to avoid undesirable duplication, shall serve as a general delineation of primary responsibilities:

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